

## THEME 7 FOOD AND FESTIVALS GRAMMAR

### 1. PASSIVE VOICE

\*\*\* When we describe an action or a process, we can use a Passive sentence if we want to emphasize the action itself rather than who is responsible for doing it.

\*\*\* We form a Passive sentence with the verb be and the past participle of the main verb of the active sentence.

**Active sentence :** You peel the cucumbers.

**Passive sentence:** The cucumbers are peeled.

**Active sentence :** You chop the potatoes.

**Passive sentence:** The potatoes are chopped.

**Active sentence :** You fry the peppers.

**Passive sentence:** The peppers are fried.

**Active sentence :** We grate the onions.

**Passive sentence:** The onions are grated.

**Active sentence :** We melt the butter.

**Passive sentence:** The butter is melted.

**Active sentence :** We mix all the ingredients well.

**Passive sentence:** All the ingredients are mixed well.

**Active sentence :** I sprinkle some cummin on the soup.

**Passive sentence:** Some cummin is sprinkled on the soup.

**Active sentence :** You add one liter of milk.

**Passive sentence:** One liter of milk is added.

**Active sentence :** We pour a glass of water into the pot.

**Passive sentence:** A glass of water is poured into the pot.

**Active sentence :** We bake the cake for about twenty minutes.

**Passive sentence:** The cake is baked for about twenty minutes.

**Active sentence :** You slice the strawberries.

**Passive sentence:** The strawberries are sliced.

**Active sentence :** I boil the chicken wings for ten minutes.

**Passive sentence:** The chicken wings are boiled for ten minutes.

**Active sentence :** I serve the fish with green salad.

**Passive sentence:** The fish is served with green salad.

### A. Match the two halves to make meaningful sentences

- |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Switzerland is...                  | a. given with the product when you buy it.     |
| 2. Ramadan festival is...             | b. visited by millions of tourists every year. |
| 3. The warranty paper is...           | c. known for its chocolate.                    |
| 4. The Taj Mahal is...                | d. made in Japan.                              |
| 5. Unfortunately, some animals are... | e. killed for their furs.                      |
| 6. Football is...                     | f. liked all around the world.                 |
| 7. These cars are...                  | g. celebrated in Turkey every year.            |

**B. Below are sentences to describe the process of making two different dishes. Read and place them into the paragraph.**

**Pour the mixture into a cake pan**

**Place all ingredients into a bowl**

**Bake it for 30 minutes**

**Mix them on high for 4 minutes.**

While preparing a cake, first, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ Then, (2) \_\_\_\_\_.

(3) \_\_\_\_\_ and finally, (4) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Cook your pancakes until they are golden**

**Heat a non-stick pan over a medium heat.**

**Mix all ingredients for 3 minutes**

**You can serve them.**

While preparing mini pancakes, first, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ Then, (2) \_\_\_\_\_.

(3) \_\_\_\_\_ and finally, (4) \_\_\_\_\_.

**C. Match the two halves to make meaningful sentences.**

- |                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| 1. The Victory Day is      | a. observed.                             |
| 2. A public holiday is     | b. handed out in the streets.            |
| 3. Usually stadiums are    | c. recited.                              |
| 4. The buildings are       | d. used as the celebration spots.        |
| 5. Various dance shows are | e. decorated with flags.                 |
| 6. Epic poems are          | f. celebrated on 30th August every year. |
| 7. Flags and torches are   | g. arranged for the evenings.            |
| 8. Concerts are            | h. performed by the children.            |

**D. Put the following sentences into the passive voice.**

**E.g.** Lots of people read this author's stories.

This author's stories are read by lots of people.

1. Millions of people watch this TV show every week.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Everybody loves Karen in our school.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. The bill includes service fee.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. My mom waters the plants twice a week.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. People celebrate Ramadan Festival (Eid Al Fitr) in Turkey every year.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. The company gives the warranty paper with the product.

\_\_\_\_\_

7. Children recite poems on National Sovereignty and Children's Day.

\_\_\_\_\_

## THEME 7 FOOD AND FESTIVALS GRAMMAR ANSWER KEY

### 1. PASSIVE VOICE

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| <b>c 1.</b> Switzerland is...                  | a. given with the product when you buy it.     |
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| <b>a 3.</b> The warranty paper is...           | c. known for its chocolate.                    |
| <b>b 4.</b> The Taj Mahal is...                | d. made in Japan.                              |
| <b>e 5.</b> Unfortunately, some animals are... | e. killed for their furs.                      |
| <b>f 6.</b> Football is...                     | f. liked all around the world.                 |
| <b>d 7.</b> These cars are...                  | g. celebrated in Turkey every year.            |

**B. Below are sentences to describe the process of making two different dishes. Read and place them into the paragraph.**

Pour the mixture into a cake pan / Mix them on high for 4 minutes.

Place all ingredients into a bowl / Bake it for 30 minutes

While preparing a cake, first, **place all ingredients into a bowl.** Then, **mix them on high for 4 minutes.** **pour the mixture into a cake pan** and finally, **bake it for 30 minutes**

Cook your pancakes until they are golden / Heat a non-stick pan over a medium heat.

Mix all ingredients for 3 minutes / You can serve them.

While preparing mini pancakes, first, **heat a non-stick pan over a medium heat.** Then, **mix all ingredients for 3 minutes** **Cook your pancakes until they are golden** and finally, **you can serve them.**

**C. Match the two halves to make meaningful sentences.**

- |                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| <b>f 1.</b> The Victory Day is      | a. observed.                             |
| <b>a 2.</b> A public holiday is     | b. handed out in the streets.            |
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**D. Put the following sentences into the passive voice.**

**E.g.** Lots of people read this author's stories.

This author's stories are read by lots of people.

1. Millions of people watch this TV show every week.

**This show is watched every week.**

2. Everybody loves Karen in our school.

**Karen is loved in our school.**

3. The bill includes service fee.

**Service fee is included.**

4. My mom waters the plants twice a week.

**The plants are watered twice a week.**

5. People celebrate Ramadan Festival (Eid Al Fitr) in Turkey every year.

**Ramadan Festival (Eid Al Fitr) is celebrated in Turkey every year.**

6. The company gives the warranty paper with the product.

**The warranty paper is given with the product.**

7. Children recite poems on National Sovereignty and Children's Day.

**Poems are recited on National Sovereignty and Children's Day.**